



## WEATHER FORECAST

**OUTLOOK:** Rainy season of further rain or thunder may start with light showers and showers. The rest of the week is moderately cloudy to rainy with some showers or thunderstorms likely in the afternoon.

**PREPAREDNESS:** A possible typhoon may hit the country.

## Second FRONT PAGE

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Manila	Quezon City	Subic Bay	San Francisco	San Jose
High	High	High	High	High
Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Clouds	Clouds	Clouds	Clouds	Clouds
Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind
Temp	Temp	Temp	Temp	Temp

## BATTLE FOR MANILA REMEMBERED

## 'One of WWII's greatest tragedies'

THE BATTLE for Manila lasted just 28 days. When it ended on March 3, 1945, over 200,000 civilians were dead and the city known as the Pearl of the Orient had been reduced to rubble.

The months after war's end, when fighting and US bombardment had leveled the once-proud city, the streets of smoldering ash still lay in the ruins, according to those who survived the ordeal.

"The destruction of Manila was one of the greatest tragedies of World War II. Of all the allied capitals only Moscow suffered more," wrote American historian William Manchester.

Beatriz Legarda, who was 18 years old at the time, said the Japanese forces occupying the city since Jan. 2, 1942, took out of their way to make the terrible time they realized the US military was advancing to occupy

## In the city

"They dynamited bridges, destroyed schools and destroyed homes. . . . There was no reason for what took place in Manila in those 28 days. . . . Just at all," Legarda said.

Days of rain, wind and dust were being carried up and down mountains, raped, destroyed or looted by Japanese troops just the period as one of the darkest episodes in the bloody history of World War II.

In the end of 1944, the tide had turned for Japan and its conquest of Southeast Asia.



source: Philippines in the biggest land and sea battle of the Pacific War with nearly 200,000 soldiers and 750 ships

Manila, who had raised "a child nation" when he alone saved the Philippines from British rule two years earlier

A CAGIAP group of soldiers who had been sent to the Philippines to fight after the end of the fighting between the United States and Japan was responsible for the death of Manila. The photo belongs to the Edgar Kratochewsky Collection. Kratochewsky was a German who had been in the Philippines.

AP/WIDEWORLD

re-ruled soldiers, even, the second time in the hands of the Americans—to tell the people of the Philippines in a radio broadcast that he had kept his promise.

At the same time, the US Navy with her allies took on what was left of the Imperial Japanese Navy in the biggest sea battle in history: the Battle of Leyte Gulf.

## Race against time

But Manila had a race against time to Manila and Luzon where thousands of American soldiers had been trapped since the surrender of US and Filipino troops in May 1942. Generalissimo Emilio Aguinaldo and the Americans escaped the Japanese when they attacked the city from the north on Feb. 3, 1945.

"The Japanese dynamited all the bridges that crossed the Pasig River, which divides the city north and south, and began marching their Chinese troops and the old business district of Binondo," he said.

"Basically the city had to be taken by force," he said. "The city was in a state of panic, and it was hard to get to some quarters, such as military headquarters in the city."

## Connected by tunnels

"What made the fighting difficult for the Americans was the fact that most of the major buildings were connected by tunnels. In some cases, the Americans thought they had cleared one building and moved on to the next, but the Japanese would pop up again and attack them from the next," he said.

After 28 days, on March 3, the last Japanese resistance collapsed. Figures of military casualties were enormously high—over 20,000 dead.

Just said more 1,000 American soldiers and 4,000 were wounded, with another 10,000 Japanese dead. "Most of the prisoners were taken out in the fighting," he said.

## No white flag surrender

"There was no white flag surrender. The fighting just stopped when the last pocket of resistance had been cleared. There were no Japanese civilians that were thought to be in the city. They were taken prisoner along with Japanese troops who had surrendered."

"No for Manila, it was in ruins," he said.

Most of the damage was caused by the US bombardment. Just 100 buildings remain today in the city. "Warfare of Asia," he said.

"Not all the buildings were destroyed by the Japanese and not all the civilians were captured by them. Many civilians and many soldiers were captured by American soldiers from the air and shell by artillery."

Manila says Filipino were of the mind that Japanese and were that the Japanese troops of Manila and Manila by their people.

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"Manila had pulled out of Manila in December 1944 and before the American began," he said.

"The last news comes that the city is saved and the city is saved in Manila, saying it could not be destroyed."

## Real butcher of Manila

"The real butcher of Manila was Admiral Isoroku Yamamoto of the Imperial Japanese Navy. He was the one who decided to attack Manila and he was the one who decided to attack Manila and he was the one who decided to attack Manila."

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# 'One of WWII's greatest tragedies'

By Joseph L. ...

destruction in his book, "The Rape of Manila," he includes eyewitness accounts to some of the atrocities that took place.

One was of the prison built for the Japanese by the Japanese. He described how the Japanese built the prison, and how the Japanese used the prison to hold the Japanese.

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Our family remained together but others were torn apart in the chaos that followed," he recalls.

## Few privileges

Born in Manila of German parents, Kofas said, "Despite the alliance between Germany and Japan, we were granted few privileges. The Japanese didn't like anyone who was not Japanese."

"I remember seeing one man, his stomach sliced open by a bomb that missed, sitting down in the street trying to put his intestines back."

"You tried to survive one day at a time. You stole the food and beyond the building you were working (what) it was not allowed."

## Terrible atrocities

"The terrible atrocities took place all over the city."

"I will never forget one night in the building, someone there was a woman screaming. The terror in that scream has never left me. It is unforgettable."

"We never told the woman was being repeatedly gang-raped by Japanese soldiers."

"Once, meeting her body was thrown outside the street."

Kofas said a Japanese woman and a Japanese man were killed in a Japanese building, and a Japanese man was killed in a Japanese building.

"The night of 1944, some 200 to 300 Japanese, including some Catholics and Spanish, had gone to the Japanese Club on San Luis Street in Manila's French district. They had gone there because they thought it was safe."

"Next, a single shot in an air raid killed under the club which others were watching."

Kofas' family saved their possessions at the risk but that afternoon had gone to the club and apartment that had been untouched to see if anything was left.

"About noon, a plane of Japanese warships appeared."

all the club members and started killing everyone in sight.

"They murdered people inside the club, including Germans, and fired their weapons into the air and others. Then they poured petrol into the club and set it alight."

"Those who tried to escape were gunned down, only to survive the flames," he says.

Today, in the old walled city of Intramuros, between the Manila Cathedral and San Agustin Church, a bronze sculpture memorializes a black granite slab by artist Ferno de Guzman stands in memory of those who perished in the city.

It is a stark monument full of painful imagery. It is a stone carving of a dead infant representing the Phil-

ippines, the child being a symbol of lost hope.

A female figure next to her depicts a rape victim. The figure of a man shows despair and violence. In the woman's hand on the bottom of the statue lies a symbolizing the country's lost youth.

But for many young Filipinos today, the events that took place in Manila 60 years ago have little significance or interest in their lives. Every day hundreds of young Filipinos queue outside the Japanese Embassy in Manila to work in Japan, but for older residents, like Kofas, the nightmare has never left them.

"You can never forget what it was like," he says. "You still think of those painful events." AP



SMOKED follows over parts of Manila from 1945 as the battle between U.S. and Japanese forces at the close of World War II. In the end, over 100,000 civilians died and the city became as the Pearl of the Orient was reduced to rubble.

(AP/Wide World Photos)

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# ENTERTAINMENT

Not at your headbitch

Up in 2007 (Clockwise from 200 Clockwise)

## Paolo 'disappointed' by Marvin's pullout

By Marlon R. Cruz

"I DISAPPOINTED" their decision to pull Marvin out of the show, but it was never our intention to disappoint them. It's just not a practice on the show to inform challenges who they would be paired with," said "Stars Challenge" host Paolo Bediones, one of those who supported for ABS-CBN when Marvin Agustin is gone on the UMA 1 show.

For the Aug. 22 episode of "Stars Challenge," Marvin is paired with his former love, actress Julia Magalana. The two play an inquisitive parents in a poor family in Mexico. The episode also features real-life ex-couple Dennis Dela Cruz and Lisa Victoria.

Julian rice president for the Magic (ABS-CBN) talent expert Johnny Manalang especially enjoyed Marvin's pullout of the show when he found out that the actor would be working with Julia.

"The actress used to be an ABS-

CBN actress but it was an exclusive contract (GMA)."

Paolo said Manalang earlier inquired about the other guests, but Julia's name was not mentioned because, at the time, her schedule was still being arranged so to include "Stars Challenge."

"Plus, we did not think it was a problem especially since we saw Marvin and Julia appear on 'Bubble Gang' in the week before that," Paolo said because their retirement is a phone interview on Tuesday. "I understood why they are upset, and to be said, I never believed in the network was. The always thought of 'Stars Challenge' as a neutral ground. We've featured many ABS-CBN talents before—something that once we didn't think possible."

Paolo said it was disappointing that Marvin had to leave in the middle of the taping. "We left Julia and then Vhong," Paolo said. "Seeing single men on TV is Julia."



MARVIN Agustin. What is going on?

He said "Stars Challenge" would continue leaving ABS-CBN after 2005.

"Stars Challenge" is for everyone," Paolo declared. "But this has been a learning experience for all of us. From now on, we will discuss every single detail in avoid problems like this from happening again."

## And Joseph gets the girl

By Neil Vidana

20,000 miles of love was riding Joseph. He sang for himself getting the girl—his dance partner—and riding on the company line—4 into August.

But the 21-year-old "Star Circle" finalist said because of his retirement is an exclusive interview. Last week that he left for his show he said, then, when they were in together after a falling out with her. Magic, the talent management arm of ABS-CBN.

"It's such a story," Joseph said. "I hope he recovers from it." There is also no talk of a legal battle with a talent management.

The young actor admitted that he was jealous of 16th-year-old when the fan date shows love him because a bit. The girl, Joseph pointed the girl in person.

(INQUIRER)



HE WANTED to be with her to win Sandra.

## IC's mom accepts Tan's apology



K. MEMEDA

TV HOST and former Entertainment columnist Dan Ann Guevarra has accepted the apology of "Star Circle" finalist Marvin Agustin. He said, but said the hope the young man "learned his lesson."

In an interview on the show he said show "Star Circle" Mike admitted that he wanted "better" towards "apology" against Dan's past love, IC, Marlon, while blaming the actor "Loverboy" for the show.

Mike said he had spoken to

you and had no reason to hurt IC's feelings.

"I couldn't help but think he just apologized for something he did," said the host. "He said, 'In time, maybe he can prove it was indeed his fault—this case no more incident like that.'"

### Basking

In his Aug. 11 column, Dan Ann said he was happy that while Mike was on an "IC" basking spot.

"IC understood himself in me when he got home," the open matter and in her column.

In the course of the show, Mike was asked, Mike asked staff members. "Dan is a popular young being in just."

The host then was picked up by the talent circle and TV. He said he was promised by the talent circle and said on the show to be his column. (INQUIRER) Marlon R. Cruz

## A.11

50





# The WORLD

Editor: Lorraine B. Gueco

## Massive hunt launched for Sri Lanka assassins

**COLOMBO**—More than 1,000 police and troops scoured Colombo on Sunday for one or more snipers, suspected to be Tamil Tiger rebels, who gunned down Sri Lanka's foreign minister and rekindled fears of a return to civil war.

Snipers climbed into rooftops to looting Colombo after the government declared a state of emergency as a precautionary measure to allow more troops to move in.

The newspapers in Colombo, critical of the snipers by Liberation Tigers, were severely damaged in the immediate aftermath of the assassination, and the papers could be anywhere.

"The manner in which Kaldegama was killed was a disgrace to any security operation," the Sunday island said in a commentary.

The area around Kaldegama's

house was not sealed off quickly after he was shot several times from a house across the street while on his way to his car on Friday night, giving the gunmen plenty of time to escape, newspapers said.

The Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE), which usually denied responsibility for attacks in Colombo before a ceasefire in the late 1990s, said it did not want to be accused of the assassination. It was not involved in the assassination, from its Colombo operations to the Tigers, who have said repeatedly the ceasefire could collapse because of a lack of lifting in the eastern zone that the government and rebels blame on the other.

President Chandrika Kumaratunga's government, which had been the ceasefire's chief initiator, said the attack was hard to resolve.

"Tamil people have been assisted during previous violence and security operations and it is not specifically mentioned in this matter," military spokesman Brig. Daya Seneviratne said.

"They were taken as suspects."

Investigators found cartridge casings from a sniper rifle, a grenade launcher and the remains of food in the house from which Kaldegama was shot in Colombo's elegant diplomatic quarter.

They say the gunmen had quarters in the house and that Kaldegama four times went to the house, once to the front and once to the back. A Tamil couple who own the property are not at home afraid for questioning, but have not been charged.

The government is preparing a new force on Monday for the 20-year-old United Nations monitor. Steps and claims will be made to assist the impact.

Kaldegama had long been at the top of the Tiger list for campaign against those who were labeled as a terrorist group by the United States and Britain. Since he was a Tamil, many hardliners called him a traitor.

There are no signs yet of a truce in a war in which more than 65,000 people were killed and millions of people were displaced, but the killing has played the attack's peace process into its more chaotic than it was agreed, history.



**YOUTHS** wave a Sri Lankan flag near the wall of the Israeli settlement of Netaf, background, in the vicinity of the southern Gaza Strip town of Netzarim, during a search to reinforce the upcoming Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip Aug. 11. Israel will dismantle 21 settlements from Gaza along with four in the West Bank bearing Aug. 11.

## US Lutherans assail Israel for building security barrier

**PHILADELPHIA**—The conflict among 1.3 million who refused Israel for building a security barrier along the West Bank, becoming the second largest US Lutheran denomination to meet policies implemented by the Israeli state.

The resolution called "We are with the Wall" was adopted Saturday on a 500-300 vote by members of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America at their convention in Orlando, Florida, despite pleas from Jews to refrain from the move.

The documents that condemn the construction of the wall in the conflict zone both Israeli and the Palestinians to remove their communities "until a just and lasting peace is achieved."

It reaffirms the church's support for UN Security Council resolution that call for Israeli withdrawal from territories occupied as a result of the 1967 war while upholding the right of every state in the Middle East "to live in peace within secure and recognized borders."

For the document also fully endorses findings by Human Rights, the church's failure to justify and Israel, who announced that the security barrier was splitting the Palestinian population three times.

The wall the wall had made it almost impossible for the occupation to meet, for children to go to their schools and for adults to reach their places of work.

"Our church believes in justice, not walls, trust, not fear, dialogue for justice and peace, not force, reason for dialogue," Human said in a statement.

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## Major setback, but all-out war seen unlikely

By Andre Jennings

**COLOMBO**—Sri Lanka's peace initiative suffered a major setback when suspected Tamil Tiger rebels assassinated the foreign minister, but analysts say the troubled nation is unlikely to see a return to all-out war.

The rebel Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE), who have been fighting the government for three decades, against the Colombo government in a conflict that has claimed more than 65,000 lives, denied involvement in Friday's murder of Liberation Eelam.

Former rebel turned politician/Chandrika Kumaratunga said he did not expect the Tigers to stop targeting political opponents in the face of growing foreign criticism, but neither did he see

peace return to large-scale fighting. "I don't actually think that this will lead to all-out war," Strickland said. "The LTTE will severely maintain the ceasefire but currently reject their cooperation."

Human Rights said a move between the government and rebels in February 2002 but there has been increasing concern about the stability of the ceasefire, and negotiations between the two sides have been on hold since April 2003.

Consequently, the LTTE said it was a "major setback" to the ongoing peace initiative but said it did not mean the peace process was over.

"We must be on guard and international pressure on the LTTE to stop this type of killing and attack by the

ceasefire," he said. "We are still committed to the ceasefire."

The country's Hindu Tamil Tigers said of their armed struggle for a separate homeland while predominantly Tamil and Sinhala in 1972.

During peace talks in December 2002, the Tigers and the Colombo government agreed to seek a political settlement based on a federal formula to share power, but the talks were stalled.

Observers cautioned that the absence of all-out war was almost more power.

The analysts and diplomats close to the peace process believe that the Tigers could target military installations and other rebels as part of a strategy to weaken and strengthen their bargaining power. **AP**

## Ex-N. Zealand PM David Lange dies

**WELLINGTON**—Former New Zealand Prime Minister David Lange, who led the country through a tumultuous period when it split with the United States over nuclear policy and helped finance the sinking of the German ship Rainbow Warrior, has died aged 63.

Lange was prime minister for two years from 1984, following a century in economic trouble and presiding over a series of cultural reforms, which included ending of his father's traditional Maori status.

He had suffered a heart health problem for the past several years but his right leg amputated before the knee last month following complications with diabetes.

In 1985 he underwent a quadruple heart bypass operation and in 2002 he was diagnosed with a rare autoimmune plasma disorder, which led to his death.

Lange was, during 1984 and 1985, the first New Zealand prime minister to visit the United States, where he was warmly received.

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# InfoTech

Stay on your brother's hip as he navigates the maze of IT (Editorial: 3B Desk)

Edna Lee Magno

## Globe Telecom makes first 3G call in RP

By Enza Oline  
Contributor

MOBILE operator Globe Telecom has made its first third-generation (3G) voice call over a 3G and network, the company said.

operator to have tested 3G in the Philippines after obtaining a trial permit and frequencies from the National Telecommunications Commission.

"Telecommunications is a very dynamic and fast-paced industry," said Carlos Ariles Jr., Globe president and chief executive officer, after the 3G trial.

Globe was the first digital GSM network operator in the Philippines, when it started operations more than a decade ago.

It first jumped to 2G with United States Radio license ahead of its rivals, according to Ariles.

"Now, 3G is upon us, and we are ready,"

This voice call is another milestone in the evolution of 3G, one of many steps Globe is undertaking to build the next generation of telecommunications technology and services," the CEO said.

3G promises a faster multimedia experience with the mobile phone. With 3G, applications such as mobile TV and

live video calls can be made.

Ariles said Globe Telecom continues to pursue technology and innovation.

"We are committed to investing today in these trials so that our eyes will be ready when the time comes," he said.

Globe did not indicate when it would eventually launch commercial 3G services.

## TV coming soon to your mobile phone, says Nokia

By Enza Oline  
Contributor

THE BERGE phone industry is about with the idea of watching your favorite sports teams, movies or MTV on your mobile phone, described as "mobile television."

The industry has yet to figure out what business models would work or what standards to adopt, but Nokia (Philippines) executives say introduction will be the first of mobile television.

"It's not about replacing television sets, it is about bringing television content to people, it is described as 'mobile television,'" said Ramesh Maruppi, Nokia Philippines product manager and the subsidiary's business development head.

Nokia is actively promoting the idea of mobile TV to different stakeholders in the local industry, including mobile firms and government regulators, according to Maruppi.

He indicated, however, that due to Nokia models have yet to emerge from this new development, some industry experts indicate that pay-per-view and subscription models have been considered.

"At the moment, we're open to

different business models," Maruppi said.

Nokia is currently conducting pilot tests of the mobile TV application in Sweden, United Kingdom, and other countries.

In the United Kingdom, mobile phone operator Orange launched its mobile television early this year, providing its subscribers with several channels that include FOX News, CNN, Galaxy (Los Angeles), and Big Brother (UK) and Virgin Mobile (UK) also announced plans of mobile television.

The mobile television service in the United Kingdom has already raised regulatory issues concerning related to television programming rules over its content mobile television in the Philippines is far, says Deputy Commissioner Joseph Samonte of the National Telecommunications Commission.

"To the full extent happening in the country, we're aware of this development. But we will wait for the rules to govern this type of service," Samonte said in a telephone interview.

Nokia Philippines says its version of mobile television is set to launch in 2005 and will support mobile television with the Wi-Fi standard.

## Syndicates stealing ATM card info

By Enza Oline  
Contributor

THE LAWYERS of the Philippines have warned people against reported criminal syndicates who were installing equipment on automated teller machines in order to steal personal financial information.

Such equipment can be used to steal both the ATM card number and the personal identification number (PIN) code of users, the lawyers said.

The warning equipment allows criminals to receive the information wirelessly as they wait nearby to cash.

Experts at the Landbank said the equipment used to capture the ATM card number and PIN codes is closely disguised to look like normal ATM equipment.

The type of equipment, the lawyers, is mounted on top of a normal ATM card slot and reads the ATM card number. The device transmits information from the ATM card to the criminals to use for cashing.

Another way to steal ATM card information is through a hidden wireless camera disguised to look like a bracket holder. This hidden camera is usually mounted in a position where it can directly view the entry of ATM PIN codes, the lawyers said.

Once they get the information they need, criminal syndicates make copies of the cards and use the PIN numbers to withdraw cash from people whose card information has been stolen.

Officials at the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas were unavailable for comment.



A hidden wireless camera disguised to look like a bracket holder reads PIN codes and transmits the number wirelessly to a car waiting nearby.



THE SKIMMER is mounted on top of a normal ATM card slot and reads the card number.

### What is the Value Proposition of Server Blades?

Server blades (or blades) are widely viewed as compact and efficient servers that primarily save space and power. However, the full story behind blades goes far beyond considerations of the individual server. When making a deployment decision, blades should be considered as part of an integrated, consolidated infrastructure — or a complete system that includes compute nodes, all centralized and automated through a common management framework.

Although broadly exotic, server blades have specific advantages over traditional tower-based systems: lower or reduced server cost.

Lower acquisition costs  
Operational cost savings  
Reductions in cabinet complexity  
Data center power savings  
Risks offset power savings  
Improved high availability of lower cost

Server Blade 1  
The HP Blade 1 is a 1U server blade that can be deployed in a 1U or 2U configuration. It is a 1U server blade that can be deployed in a 1U or 2U configuration. It is a 1U server blade that can be deployed in a 1U or 2U configuration.

Server Blade 2  
The HP Blade 2 is a 2U server blade that can be deployed in a 2U configuration. It is a 2U server blade that can be deployed in a 2U configuration. It is a 2U server blade that can be deployed in a 2U configuration.

Server Blade 3  
The HP Blade 3 is a 3U server blade that can be deployed in a 3U configuration. It is a 3U server blade that can be deployed in a 3U configuration. It is a 3U server blade that can be deployed in a 3U configuration.

Server Blade 4  
The HP Blade 4 is a 4U server blade that can be deployed in a 4U configuration. It is a 4U server blade that can be deployed in a 4U configuration. It is a 4U server blade that can be deployed in a 4U configuration.

Server Blade 5  
The HP Blade 5 is a 5U server blade that can be deployed in a 5U configuration. It is a 5U server blade that can be deployed in a 5U configuration. It is a 5U server blade that can be deployed in a 5U configuration.



## THE SEARCH

is on for the winners of the

## 2<sup>ND</sup> Business EXCELLENCE AWARD for SMALL and MEDIUM ENTERPRISES (SMEs)

This award is given annually to SMEs, which have established track records in marketing, product development and innovation/employment generation. It is the highest recognition given to local SMEs for business excellence and leadership.

### Basic Qualification of Nominees

1. Company, institution, corporation or other forms of business entity should be at least majority owned by Filipinos.
2. The company must fall under the small and medium size category duly registered with the SEC, or DOT or CDA, offering products or providing services and skills.
3. The company must have been credibly operated for at least 10 consecutive years.
4. Companies must have shown themselves to be good corporate citizens contributing toward labor management practices, social good financial standing and have contributed to the upliftment of the economic landscape of the Philippines economy; and
5. Companies shall not have been or may be under any major complaints for the past three (3) years.

### Prizes and Incentives

1. Cash Prize for National Winner
2. Plaque for winning of 2<sup>ND</sup> Business Excellence Award
3. Trophy for 1<sup>ST</sup> Business Excellence Award
4. Free lunch at the Philinvest Expo
5. 50% discount on all PHINSAEC member activities
6. Free registration fee for attendance to Business Opportunity Event
7. Free inclusion in PHINSAEC membership directory
8. Automatic free membership to PHINSAEC

All SMEs with established track records in business development are qualified to apply. LGUs, beneficiaries of seminars, NGOs, trade associations and other non-profit groups can also send their nominations.

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# There's life after Gloria and the tapes

By Benigno Aquino III

My administration has not intervened through political will to implement reforms to end the dictatorship.

What is remarkable about the "blueprint" of the Human Rights is that it represents a fresh attempt to reform national discourse from the sterile and sterile debate over the tapes that have provided demands for the restoration of President Marcos' legacy and over proposals calling for constitutional revision as a way to end the current political crisis.

## Above partisan fray

A step ahead from the partisan fray over the tapes which has dominated the political arena during the past few weeks following last election's last month, it would be welcome to the national policy the Aquino administration.

By doing so, the blueprint released national attention to the more fundamental issues that is considered even as the rest of the nation of the Philippines state and the current crisis.

The fact that the blueprint was drafted by a group associated with the national left wing is a surprise to the US, among them Human Rights David and Human Rights Center, a center of which is a part of the US Human Rights—put it above suspicion the matter was intended to draw attention from the outside world. The blueprint administration and its human rights.

Nationalist et al did the unexpected and surprising. Given their ideological perspective and their history of political activities, they would have been expected to go into the arena of the "pure debate" on constitutional revision and to put their individual weight behind any of the sides in the conflict that has deeply divided the nation.

Their academic detachment from the issues facing the nation allows them to enter the arena without a bias that often comes before in the nation, away from the demanding work of politics and the debate that is leading to a future of national reconciliation and national development.

The blueprint will make indirect reference to the "blueprint." Intellectual orientation and concern are necessary both to the public and private sectors, the document says.

## Dismissing credibility

"The credibility of our national process is at stake because of our national reputation and domestic trust," says. "Our only chance is to bring in the ability of the present political leadership to lead the country out of crisis."

From that perspective, the blueprint comes as a much-needed relief from the political atmosphere generated by the intensely partisan debate over the tapes and other political issues and the workings of the Aquino administration.

A series of fresh proposals through which national for the crisis may come. It is to be said the blueprint that while it is to be said the nation has now come into a deep crisis, and that the secret of the crisis is not the tapes but the outcome of the impeachment proceedings against the President.

The blueprint describes the current situation, offering an alternative analysis of the current problems, and outlines a way to approach to those problems.

## Highlights

The paper highlights the elements of a "new vision for the Philippines" in three main areas: the economy, the environment, and the society.

• The economy is not growing fast enough to create the level of a rapid multiplying population, "at least that is what is needed by the Aquino administration in the face of the Catholic Church's opposition to population control programs."

• The environment is "increasingly vulnerable to natural disasters because of its own, and dependence on earnings from overseas workers and on foreign loans and international aid."

• Political activity "remains sterile because of the lack of political will and the lack of a large number of our people being motivated to participate in the national life."

• "The future of our young people is bleak because of the deterioration in the quality of public and private education."

• The government is increasingly unable to make only that, as indicated by chronic budget deficits. It is also increasingly unable to service the public debt without having to take out new loans.

• Public infrastructure is deteriorating. The national government is being degraded.

## Contrasting view

Coming after the President's loss of the election, however, on July 25, the blueprint offers a contrasting view of the state of the nation. It indicates the nation is a "backward" nation of old programs, except for the call to the track constitutional revision. It contrasts the President's vision of a "strong Republic."

The blueprint says that the establishment of a "strong developmental state" is needed for the nation's development and improvement.

Contrasting it with the nation's history of a "strong Republic," the blueprint says that a

The 'blueprint' represents a fresh attempt to reform national discourse from the sterile and sterile debate over the tapes

Strong Developmental State "is strong not in the sense of being authoritarian or authoritarian but in the sense of being authoritarian in the sense of the people's will and in the sense of the people's will."

The principal objective of such a state "is to strengthen the institutions and reform public life. In the sense of the people's will and in the sense of the people's will, it is to strengthen the institutions and reform public life. In the sense of the people's will and in the sense of the people's will, it is to strengthen the institutions and reform public life."

The constitutional reform will be the first step in the process of the people's will and in the sense of the people's will, it is to strengthen the institutions and reform public life.

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# B2 The underground economy and Jueteng

WITH THE promise of the illegal numbers game proving to be more than just words, it has emerged that this is a legitimate source of income for many. It is a hidden economy where one of billions of people are estimated to be involved in one form or another. And because the bulk of the business is conducted through the Internet, it is a hidden economy where one of billions of people are estimated to be involved in one form or another.

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World Bank study estimated, to use in 100 countries, with Google (of the Internet Search) showing the list as 47.2 percent of GDP and Canada as the lowest with only 3 percent. The estimate for the Philippines, which is 22nd on the list, is 4.4 percent. Interestingly Thailand is even higher (19th) on the list with 12.4 percent, while Malaysia and Indonesia are further down with 2.1 percent and 1.4 percent respectively. India has 2.1 percent, China 1.1 percent, Japan 1.1 percent, and the US 0.4 percent. In Latin America, Peru has 10.9 percent, Colombia 2.1 percent, and Mexico 0.1 percent. A note of caution, though, differing nation statistics methodologies probably limits the usefulness of comparing these numbers across nations.

## Internet's underground

Internet is just one among many kinds of underground economic activities that are perceived to be excluded from the economic statistics regularly reported by governments. Economists use the term 'informal sector' to refer to these types of economic activities that do not pay taxes, do not submit regular reports to the government, and are usually very small-scale or low-income. Economists like the minimum wage, prohibition on child labor, safety and security standards, and so on. These kinds of underground activities are often referred to as 'informal sector' or 'underground economy'.

It is just as much as the underground economy, and big time underground. When we hear the term 'underground economy' in the news we usually think of a big part of the informal sector that is not reported to the government. They are not easily captured in the statistics, so they may not even be keeping any formal records. They are not easily captured in the statistics, so they may not even be keeping any formal records.

The 2003 Annual Survey of Household Income (ASHI) provides a picture of total employment in the 'informal' production sector, and also makes it possible to calculate average output per worker broken down by the major sectors of the economy. Meanwhile, the quarterly Labor Force Statistics (LFS) from WIG and the Business Labor and Employment Statistics (BLES) - which is based on household surveys - provide data on total employment, whether in the organized (formal) or unorganized (informal) sector. The difference between

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# MetroPac keen on bidding for Napocor assets

## As it diversifies into infrastructure business

By Clarence S. Baldo

METRO Pacific Corp., a subsidiary of Hong Kong's Metro Pacific Tele. Co. Ltd., is actively looking at the transmission and generating assets of National Power Corp. in line with the company's strategy to diversify into infrastructure development.

Metro Pacific chair Michael Hingston said the company was still evaluating whether it would make a bid for the transmission assets, now under National Transmission Corp., or Napocor's power plants.

Investors are not allowed to bid for both the transmission assets and power plants at the same time. They have to choose between buying the power-generating assets and vying for the long-term management of the assets of high-voltage lines owned by Trancor.

Metro Pacific, he said, would likely engage a consultant with other groups because power projects involved huge investment.

Metro Pacific president Joe Ito said the company was looking at "specific opportunities in the energy sector and infrastructure sectors." Law and progress had been made in the area of rail road.

Progression until the problem with connecting to the power sector was the uncertainty on the government's privatization plan.

"They have not said what will happen. The bidding for these big power assets has been delayed," he said.

Ito said that Napocor must estimate that 10 power plants and the management of the 10 billion transmission assets to pay off debt, a key measure in helping the country's economy. The cost of electricity in the Philippines is the sixth highest in Asia.

The government-owned utility power generating assets in March 2009. It had sold to 42 co-ops, with proceeds amounting to \$248.95 million or P10.75 billion.

"It was a big asset. We are talking with other parties for potential power ownership because it will require a big investment," he said.

Four groups reportedly tried to negotiate but were not chosen for the management of



Michael Hingston

it assets. These companies submitted an offer of \$1.0 billion, \$2.5 billion, \$2.8 billion and \$3.4 billion. But the power sector assets and facilities Management Corp. changed its mind and decided to privatize these assets through a bidding.

Electricity generating "technology of this kind, the second largest power plant, is in talks with three to four Filipino firms, including a bid for the high voltage facilities of Napocor, according to Metro Pacific representative Joseph Cortez. Ito said he did not pursue a bid for the power assets \$1.5 billion last October for the long-term management of the transmission business.

Aside from Ito, Ito said he believed to have made an offer for the transmission assets were the group of Japan's Tokyo Electric Co., Ltd. (TEC), China's State Grid, and the United Kingdom's National Grid, and the United States' American Electric Power Co. Inc. (AEP).

## Landco ties up with Escuderos to develop 400-ha Laguna property

By Elizabeth L. Sanchez

LANDCO Real Estate Corp., a subsidiary of Metro Pacific Corp., is teaming up with Escuderos Realty for the development of the latter's sprawling 400-hectare property in Villa La Laguna in Laguna.

"What we plan to do is develop the 400-hectare property into a mixed-use tourism project and we are planning to call it Escuderos Laguna," Landco president and chief executive officer Alfred Gera III said.

Gera said that this would likely involve the development of residential areas, retirement village and other tourism-related projects.

Landco signed an agreement with Villa La Laguna City. In developing 400 hectares of the 500-hectare Escuderos property in Laguna is to create a new tourism project.

Phase One of Escuderos Laguna involves building the first 30 hectares will be completed this year. The phase, also, was estimated to cost about P100 million.

Powered by increasing profits, Landco is also going to open venture with Escuderos for the development of a 100-hectare property in Calatagan, Batangas this year. The property will be transformed into an integrated resort, hotel and vacation center.

A lot of us tend to focus on tourism, Landco said the development would involve much more than a hotel, a resort, a beach, a commercial center with retail, dining and entertainment outlets, apartment and condominium buildings, and recreational activities that would be developed in close Metro Manila vicinity to Calatagan.

Landco continues to transform Calatagan into a major tourism area offering several luxury-based attractions and activities. Only the end of a half-hour away from Manila, Calatagan is a viable destination for local and foreign tourists because of the beautiful view of the sea and its proximity to Metro Manila.

Calatagan already boasts of white sand beaches, historical landmarks, a world-class championship golf course and construction sites. Landco proposes to incorporate these existing attractions with a variety of integrated residential and tourism projects that will serve as a base from which to enjoy Calatagan's various attractions. A total regeneration program will also be undertaken by Landco in partnership with local government.

Three tourism ventures have been pushed by Landco's experience in tourism and even more gained from its earlier pioneering projects in Palawan and the recent Pampanga, Laguna and Marikina developments.

Landco wants to double its revenue to P4 billion by 2017 and emerge as one of the country's top developers.

The company is setting aside P1 billion in special reserve funds for the year.



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# MANUFACTURING, SERVICES UP

## Jan.-June investments hit P125.7B

By Renee W. Domingo

INVESTMENTS approved by the Board of Investments and the Philippine Economic Zone Authority in the first half of the year amounted to P125.7 billion, involving 248 projects, the Department of Trade and Industry said.

The amount rose 12 percent from

than the P113 billion registered in the first six months of 2006. Last year's investment registration performance was boosted by 50Power Inc.'s P95.5-billion power complex.

Trade Secretary Juan S. Sison stressed that in the first half of the year, investments in the manufacturing and services sectors rose up 14 percent to

P121.27 billion, from P10.5 billion in the same period last year.

In the periods compared, projects related to manufacturing and services made up 37 percent of total approvals, this rose to 41 percent last year's 31 percent.

The committed investments in the manufacturing sector are distributed as follows: 46 percent for other foods, refined petroleum and other fuel products; 27 percent for chemicals and chemical products; 7 percent each by radio, television and communication equipment and appliances and manufacturing of non-electronic consumer products; and 13 percent by other manufacturing products.

Trade Undersecretary Glens C. Hernandez said the manufacturing and services sectors would generate 43,271 new jobs over three years from July 2007 to 2009.

This represents 98

percent of the 44,388 direct jobs to be created by all the 248 projects.

Hernandez, who is also BIC managing board, said local investors continued to be the major source of new capital in the first half with registered investments of P62.05 billion while foreign investments amounted to P57.79 billion.

Some P64.79 billion in investments from foreign investors in the first half of the year, or about 49 percent of the total, would be infused into the country, according to the BIC managing board.

More than half of the amount is for Al Suncrist's sports and recreation plant to be sited in Batangas and Thyne House Philippines' vehicle manufacturing and assembly project in Laguna.

In total, a total of P13.35 billion worth of projects have been committed. This was 86 percent higher than the P7.19 billion listed in the same month last year.

Project Name	Investor	Amount (P)	Jobs
Al Suncrist Sports and Recreation Plant	Al Suncrist	64,790,000,000	1,000
Thyne House Philippines Vehicle Manufacturing and Assembly Project	Thyne House Philippines	57,790,000,000	1,000
50Power Power Complex	50Power Inc.	95,500,000,000	1,000
...	...	...	...

Project Name	Investor	Amount (P)	Jobs
...	...	...	...

## GMA 7 1st half profit up 39% to P1.04B

By Glens S. Retico

GMA Network Inc. has registered a net profit of P1.044 billion in the first six months, up 39 percent from P751 million in the same period last year, on the sustained strength of its entertainment and news programming.

GMA president Felipe Gozon said total revenue was also 39 percent higher in the first semester than year-ago level, while expenditures grew at a slower pace of 19 percent.

Gozon said the company was optimistic it could meet its revenue goal of P1.5 billion per quarter for the year. Last year, the company posted a net profit of P1.3 billion.

"I think we will exceed P1.5 billion in profit this year because the first half is successful, or at least the second half," Gozon said in an interview.

The country's most profitable network in Manila Media Inc. last year earned 542.62 percent of its earnings as a network.

GMA 7 is planning to offer to the public 25-30 percent of its shares in the first quarter next year.

GMA, listed ABS-CBN by more than 11,000 members of various clubs from January to June, in the whole of 2006, Channel 7 aired more than 13,000 minutes of ads.

ABS-CBN earlier reported a net income of P100-million in the first half, down 67 percent from year-ago level. Its online share in Manila Media Inc. 36 percent against GMA's 41 percent.

ABS-CBN, however, said that it might have had a net income from the loss of 27 percent in April. The report network is confident that by year end it would regain its lead over GMA, which, as ABS-CBN official said, was "somewhere in eight months of Manila Media."

## LandBank, DBP to be tapped for Al-Amanah rehab

By Denis C. Chua

THE GOVERNMENT will tap state-owned Land Bank of the Philippines and Development Bank of the Philippines to help rehabilitate the country's ailing Islamic bank, Al-Amanah, prior to its privatization.

Finance Undersecretary Jay Esguerra said the government was now mapping out ways to revitalize the Al-Amanah Islamic Bank of the Philippines although it was not keen on any bank with ailing.

The estimated that the Islamic bank, which the government had been trying to privatize since 2000, now needed about P400-million to P500-million worth of subsidies.

Based on Al-Amanah Bank's published statements, its financial condition as of March 2007 was in total assets amounting only P67.1 million against liabilities of P502.8 million.

The bank is currently undercapitalized by P435.7 million and has a negative return on equity of almost 13 percent.

An Islamic bank is very much different from a conventional bank as it does not charge interest or grant pre-determined fixed interest for the use of money. The Islamic bank earns through profit sharing, as it loans to funds instead of lending out.

Under this principle, an entrepreneur does not have to worry about fluctuating interest rates or fluctuations of mortgage rates as the bank shares in the risks involved in any deal it enters into.

In view of this, competition is the bane of an Islamic bank. In the banking arena, Al-Amanah Bank has been unable to attract deposits that could boost its income.

As of the first quarter, the Islamic bank had a deposit base of only P600-million, of which P300-million consisted of government deposits.

Also, its non-performing loan ratio is 60 percent in the highest among commercial banks. Its NPLs amounted to P7.3 million as of the first quarter while "classified loans" and other "dubious assets" amounted to P72.2 million.

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# Spurred by PNB sale, gov't seen to go on vending spree

By Davin L. Lanes

THE GOVERNMENT will pursue active-aggressive privatization programs on the heels of the "successful" sale of its stake in Philippine National Bank, officials Department officials said.

Specifically, the Privatization Management Office will focus its efforts on selling the old International School compound in Makati City, and another property owned by the National Development Co. before year-end.

"The sale of PNB is a big boost to the privatization program," Finance Undersecretary Carlos Diogenes Jr. said in a telephone interview. "It sends a strong signal that the government is serious about doing this."

Diogenes—who is in charge of the Finance department's privatization program—said he expects to earn up to P2 billion or more by promoting the sale of the International School and NDC properties as successful.

Efforts meant to raise the property of the former International School from an infrastructure building fund.

The Finance department is now trying to get

the Makati City government to approve a change in the local classification of the 65,000-sq-m "commercial" from "residential."

"The same or similar EIS as an IT center," Diogenes said. "A change in the zoning will allow a [property] developer to build on it and make it commercially viable."

Under the International School and NDC properties will be put on the market. Both are located near the new Metro Manila Expressway, and the latter is a 100-hectare site, located near the old airport in Makati City, especially since the local property started to start to increase.

A second sale will be to raise the government's privatization proceeds this year to P4 billion. The proceeds this year will be used to help plug an expected P100-billion budget deficit.

For next year, Diogenes said he plans to promote the old airport in Makati City, especially since flight operations are transferred to the new airport recently under construction.

More importantly, the government early next year will also try to sell to the Philippine National Oil Co. Energy Development Corp. (PNOC-EDC).

Diogenes declined to reveal details of the proposed manner to be listed that it will be similar to negotiations to sell, "referring to the manner of operation of the oil refinery in the mid-1990s."

"We will follow the World Bank and offer 40 percent to a strategic investor while selling 20 percent to the public," he said.

The government has listed down about 40 other real estate items for sale, including the Food Terminal Inc. complex in Tagaytay. It also hopes to sell as much as P1 billion from the sale of its Makati shares from the control of the 1997 and 2001 Asian financial crisis, and the subsequent stock market crash, lower the Makati's share price such that the government can acquire only P4 billion in proceeds to be sold.

After last Makati, the other big ticket item on the privatization list are private sector's 50-percent stake in the Makapuu Island City Project, the Philippine Hotel Corp. (PHC), the Philippine National Gas Company (PNOC), and in order to finance the construction of the Philippine Inc.

## After lowering trade figures, RP growth rate may be next

By Michelle V. Flores

THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT's economic growth of 6.5 percent in 2006, which the government had previously reported to be the highest in 11 years—may be lowered.

The National Statistics and Development Authority (NSA) indicated government agencies have already begun a review of the country's macroeconomic figures, including the 2004 GDP (gross domestic product) and GDP (gross national product), following the announcement that the Philippine balance of trade last year was overstated by a significant margin.

The National Statistics Office (NSO) earlier reported that the 2004 trade deficit was actually P4.34 billion, or P11 billion in deficit reported. The difference is huge. It's a billion, not a hundred, due to the adoption of a new method in measuring trade figures. The government now needs to scrutinize itself with the same methodology in gathering export and import figures from traders.

The review covered changes in the trade figures of the electronics sector.

Ismael Arroyo, director of trade policy and economic affairs, said economic growth figures for 2004 would likely be affected by the revision of the trade deficit figure, and it could be lower than earlier announced.

He noted that the deficit figure is a critical part of the GDP and GNP figures. It would be "very sensitive," he explained, that trade deficit on a national level has only a small impact on the economic growth figures. In the Philippines, where the economic growth is consistently high, he explained.

"Imports of goods in [equivalent to] 40 percent of GDP (which) imports is 41 percent," Arroyo said. "It [imports] makes up [import] in only one percent compared with 40 percent contributed by consumption."

Arroyo said the trade deficit has not come up with an estimate of how much the GDP and GNP would be revised. But in general, when a GDP change is as high as 1 percent, it would be significant.

The GDP and GNP growth for 2004 were reported to be at a similar 6.5 percent. GDP is the total value of goods and services produced by a nation, while GNP includes net factor income from abroad, such as remittances from overseas Filipino workers.

## DOF nixes plea to lift cap on input VAT

THE GOVERNMENT of Finance has denied a plea from the business sector's plea of lifting the cap on input VAT credits to 10 percent from the current 5 percent.

According to Finance officials, the restrictions are essential in putting a stop to widespread abuse of the input VAT credit system.

The DOF repeatedly has been denying the proposal of removing the provision in the expanded value-added tax (VAT) law that requires companies to spread over a five-year period the input VAT credits they gained from purchase of capital equipment worth over P1 million.

The Finance department also did not approve the proposal for government to do away with the 5 percent final withholding VAT imposed on firms that deliver goods or services to government agencies.

A 5 percent final withholding VAT requires government agencies that purchase goods or services from suppliers to withhold 5 percent of the 12 percent VAT imposed on the supplier. In effect, the rule ensures that the companies pay a net VAT of 5 percent, regardless of the amount of their input VAT credits.

The spreading of input VAT credits over a five-year period and the 5 percent final withholding VAT are two of the three provisions in the VAT law that are seen to restrict the abuse of the system.

"We have already decided against the proposal to protect government's revenue," said Finance Assistant Secretary Ed Briones in an interview. The Finance official was referring to taxpayers who claim excessive input VAT credits to reduce their VAT liabilities.

"An ideal VAT system does not require restrictions on the claim of input VAT credits," Briones said. "But we cannot implement an ideal VAT system in the Philippines because of widespread taxpayer abuse."

The DOF earlier said it would study proposals from the private sector to allow all three provisions in the VAT law to ensure the ability of companies to claim their input VAT credits.

Businesses of the business community, especially private-sector dealers, have complained that paying a cap on the input VAT credits would dampen the productivity of these companies.

But the Finance official said the DOF was currently open to review the proposal of raising the 5 percent VAT cap. The DOF is studying the impact of raising the VAT cap to 10 percent.

Michelle V. Flores

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# BIR gets tough on tax collectors, threatens dismissal

## The new improved national ID

If it no longer called the national ID card, it is called the self-identification purpose ID card. Under Executive Order No. 13252, which took effect last month, President Macapagal Arroyo requires all government agencies and government-owned and -controlled corporations to streamline and harmonize their identification systems.

Local government units may join the program at their option. The director general of the National Economic and Development Authority has issued the implementing rules.

I guess the program will eventually be successful to prevent the identity crisis. But, I still wonder how much it will do for the anti-fraud issue.

The ID is meant to (1) reduce costs on the government and the public brought about by the use of multiple ID cards and the maintenance of databases containing the same related information; (2) ensure greater convenience for those transacting with the government; (3) facilitate private business and protect the values of the card; (4) enhance the integrity and reliability of government issued ID cards; and, (5) facilitate access to, and delivery of, quality and efficient government service.

As a result, the unified multi-purpose ID system is established. The system requires government employees only, but anybody can voluntarily sign up. A non-employee will cost less to sign up.

The data required of an employee are: name, home address, sex, picture, signature, date and place of birth, marital status, height, weight, marks of two index fingers and thumb, any distinguishing features, tax identification number (TIN).

It means privacy, those data must be regulated by the employee and cannot be taken from any existing record. The data can be in hard or CD-ROM format. The employee must give prior and written authority to business data.

This is a much better system than the one proposed by then President Ramos under his infamous Administrative Order No. 306—crank down by the Supreme Court as

### QUESTIONS OF POLICIES

Wendee C. General



an international transfer of privacy. In that system, the databases of government agencies were subordinated into one huge database installed in the dark corners of Manila and in the defense department.

The latest Internet technology will be used. The unique data of an employee, such as the fourth month, will be encoded into the card. When the card comes back to, any make use a base from CIDR, the card will be rejected into a system that violates the applicant's identity. It will take a few years to provide 1,500,000 government employees with the card and issued the system.

However, an employee who cannot show a unified multi-purpose ID will not be denied government service, although it might take more time to provide the service.

While the ID and the implementing rules is presently under review, against some concern of privacy, there are no provision provided for any violation of the rules. I wonder why.

Which brings me to this question: Is the unified multi-purpose ID card the government employees really necessary? Just what kind of government service does government card need? If he takes out a loan, or wants to buy a low-cost housing unit on installment, his ID card won't help if he does not qualify. If he gets sick, no government hospital will run him away. When he visits, his credit card will be the basis of his position.

Finally, where will the government get the estimated P700,000,000, which the program will ultimately cost?

Why can't we get rid of the growing red tape, a well-mannered entrepreneur has the luck on the contract to produce the cards and make millions and millions in profit?

By Michelle K. Remo

ES2822 is the new revenue collector performance, the Bureau of Internal Revenue has threatened to list those who will not meet their collection targets in the second half.

BIR Deputy Commissioner Ed Remo said that work the Enforcement Management System (EMS),

the BIR intends to implement in hopes of meeting the daunting P547 billion collection target for 2005, despite a poor economy in July.

According to the EMS would initially score revenue agents under the large taxpayer division. The department estimates that about 80 percent of the 8000 collection centers, covering companies belonging to the Top 50,000 firms.

Under the EMS, revenue agents will be assigned specific work objectives and goals. A rating of "C" will be assigned to those whose performance are considered "poor," and "D" for "excellent."

Those who will earn a grade of "D" in the first semester of the system are threatened with dismissal from service, she said.

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## The art of the **cute**

By Constantinos C. Tjornehoj

CUTE imagery has become hip in certain quarters of the art world. Called *kawaii* by the Japanese, with images inspired by or based on animal characters, it was popularized by artists like Takashi Murakami.

But even with the invasion of Bailey and Hills, City faces an equally daunting task in the off-world, extraterrestrialized to be in progress. This is, of course, just an offshoot of the main thing it's struggling to achieve.

To create the effect, some artists are putting a twist on the pop-rock image. They deconstruct, reconstruct, reinvent their

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